

# PORT MOODY IMMIGRANT DEMOGRAPHICS

Your quick and easy look at facts and figures around immigration. Newcomers are an important and growing part of your community. Here's what you need to know.

#### **GLOSSARY OF TERMS:**

**CENSUS** refers to the population Census of Canada, which is taken at five-year intervals and counts persons and households and a wide variety of characteristics to provide a statistical portrait of the country.

**TOTAL POPULATION** refers to the total population counts in private households of a specific geographic area, regardless of immigration status.

**IMMIGRANTS** includes persons who are, or who have ever been, landed immigrants or permanent residents. In the 2016 Census of Population, 'Immigrants' includes immigrants who landed in Canada on or prior to May 10, 2016.

**RECENT IMMIGRANTS** are immigrants who arrived in Canada between January 1, 2011 and May 10, 2016.

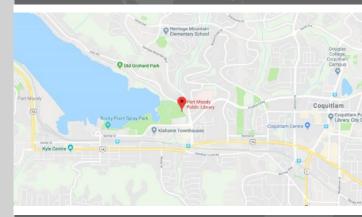
**METRO VANCOUVER** comprises 21 municipalities, one electoral district and one First Nation located in the southwest corner of British Columbia's mainland. It is bordered by the Strait of Georgia to the west, the U.S. border to the south, Abbotsford and Mission to the east, and unincorporated mountainous areas to the north.

#### NOTES:

- Total population data in each chart or table may vary slightly due to different data sources, i.e. Census 2016 100% data and 25% sample data; Census 2011 and NHS 2011.
- Totals in each chart or table may vary slightly due to rounding.
- Data sources: the following profile has been developed with data and statistics from Stats
   Canada Census 2016, Census 2011 and National Household Survey (NHS) 2011, and Census 2006
   Profiles.

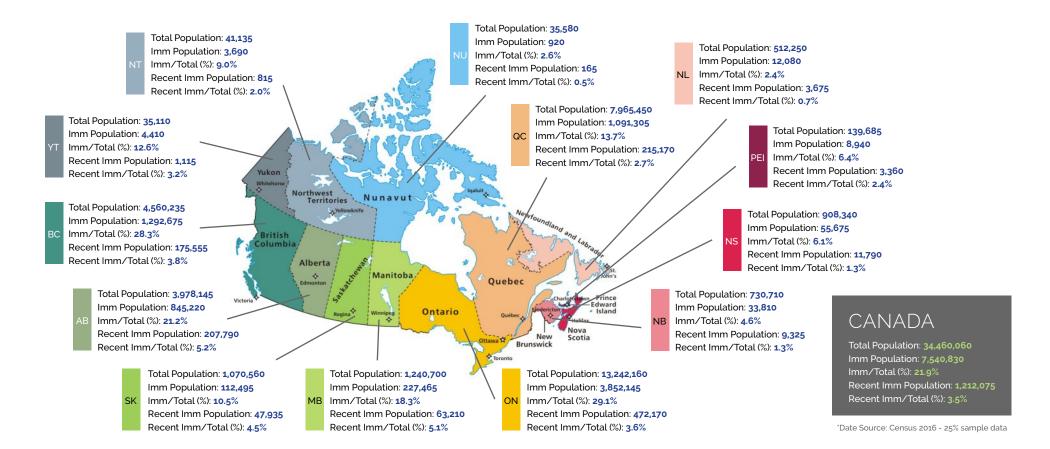
Port Moody is a city in Metro Vancouver, enveloping the east end of Burrard Inlet.

Port Moody is bordered by Coquitlam on the east and south, and Burnaby on the west. The villages of Belcarra and Anmore, along with the rugged Coast Mountains, lie to the northwest and north respectively. The Port Moody Public Library has one location.



Map source: Google Maps

# NATIONAL/PROVINCIAL IMMIGRATION TOTALS (CENSUS 2016)



- British Columbia has the second highest immigrant population compared to any other province or territory in Canada, only Ontario has a greater immigrant population. Census 2016 reported that a total of 1,292,675 immigrants made B.C. their home, representing 17.1% of Canada's total immigrant population. More than half (51.1%) of Canada's immigrants live in Ontario and 14.5% live in Quebec. The Prairie Provinces are home to 15.7% of Canada's immigrants.
- In the last census period, B.C. received fewer recent immigrants (175,555) than Ontario (472,170), Quebec (215,170) and Alberta (207,790).
- 28.3% of British Columbia's population was born outside Canada, second to Ontario (29.1%) and notably higher than the national level of 21.9%.

### POPULATION AND IMMIGRATION - MAINLAND / SOUTHWEST BC (CENSUS 2016 AND NHS 2011)

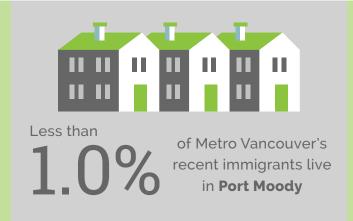
| COMMUNITY                 | TOTAL<br>POPULATION<br>2016 | TOTAL POP.<br>GROWTH (%)<br>2011-2016 | IMM<br>POPULATION<br>2016 | IMM/TOTAL<br>(%) 2016 | RECENT IMM<br>POPULATION<br>2016 | RECENT IMM<br>/ TOTAL (%)<br>2016 | IMM POP<br>GROWTH (#)<br>2011 - 2016 | IMM POP<br>GROWTH (%)<br>2011 - 2016 |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| British Columbia          | 4,560,235                   | 5.6%                                  | 1,292,675                 | 28.3%                 | 175,555                          | 3.8%                              | 100,800                              | 8.5%                                 |
| Metro Vancouver           | 2,426,235                   | 6.5%                                  | 989,540                   | 40.8%                 | 142,530                          | 5.9%                              | 76,230                               | 8.3%                                 |
| Vancouver                 | 618,210                     | 4.6%                                  | 262,770                   | 42.5%                 | 37,330                           | 6.0%                              | 4,020                                | 1.6%                                 |
| Surrey                    | 511,545                     | 10.6%                                 | 220,155                   | 43.0%                 | 36,335                           | 7.1%                              | 32,310                               | 17.2%                                |
| Richmond                  | 196,665                     | 4.1%                                  | 118,305                   | 60.2%                 | 15,245                           | 7.8%                              | 5,430                                | 4.8%                                 |
| Burnaby                   | 230,080                     | 4.3%                                  | 115,145                   | 50.0%                 | 16,065                           | 7.0%                              | 3,970                                | 3.6%                                 |
| Coquitlam                 | 138,090                     | 9.8%                                  | 61,060                    | 44.2%                 | 9,530                            | 6.9%                              | 8,980                                | 17.2%                                |
| Abbotsford                | 138,555                     | 5.9%                                  | 38,225                    | 27.6%                 | 5,440                            | 3.9%                              | 4,290                                | 12.6%                                |
| Delta                     | 100,840                     | 2.4%                                  | 31,240                    | 31.0%                 | 3,355                            | 3.3%                              | 2,720                                | 9.5%                                 |
| North Vancouver, District | 84,875                      | 1.8%                                  | 26,505                    | 31.2%                 | 3,240                            | 3.8%                              | 1,535                                | 6.1%                                 |
| New Westminster           | 69,905                      | 7.6%                                  | 24,375                    | 34.9%                 | 3,500                            | 5.0%                              | 2,635                                | 12.1%                                |
| Langley District          | 115,835                     | 12.6%                                 | 22,495                    | 19.4%                 | 2,615                            | 2.3%                              | 3,980                                | 21.5%                                |
| North Vancouver, City     | 52,185                      | 9.8%                                  | 19,930                    | 38.2%                 | 3,740                            | 7.2%                              | 2,170                                | 12.2%                                |
| West Vancouver, District  | 41,680                      | -0.5%                                 | 18,615                    | 44.7%                 | 2,940                            | 7.1%                              | 1,485                                | 8.7%                                 |
| Port Coquitlam            | 57,900                      | 4.7%                                  | 18,430                    | 31.8%                 | 1,940                            | 3.4%                              | 2,050                                | 12.5%                                |
| Maple Ridge               | 80,975                      | 8.2%                                  | 15,460                    | 19.1%                 | 1,520                            | 1.9%                              | 2,530                                | 19.6%                                |
| Chilliwack                | 82,210                      | 7.5%                                  | 10,985                    | 13.4%                 | 1,070                            | 1.3%                              | 1,335                                | 13.8%                                |
| Port Moody                | 33,450                      | 1.6%                                  | 10,755                    | 32.2%                 | 1,220                            | 3.6%                              | 365                                  | 3.5%                                 |
| Langley, City             | 25,315                      | 3.2%                                  | 4,395                     | 17.4%                 | 525                              | 2.0%                              | 590                                  | 15.5%                                |
| White Rock                | 19,120                      | 3.2%                                  | 4,895                     | 25.6%                 | 535                              | 2.7%                              | 360                                  | 7.9%                                 |
| Pitt Meadows              | 18,425                      | 4.7%                                  | 3,955                     | 21.5%                 | 385                              | 2.1%                              | -35                                  | -0.9%                                |

Note: Table ordered by number of total immigrants.

<sup>\*</sup> Data Source: Census 2016 - 25% sample data; NHS 2011

### POPULATION AND IMMIGRATION - MAINLAND / SOUTHWEST BC (CENSUS 2016 AND NHS 2011)

- In 2016, Port Moody had 33,450 residents, of which 10,755 were immigrants. These represented 1.4% and 1.1% of Metro Vancouver's total and immigrant population respectively. The Tri-Cities (Coquitlam, Port Coquitlam and Port Moody combined) had 229,440 residents and 90,245 immigrants, representing 9.5% and 9.1% of Metro Vancouver's total and immigrant population respectively.
- 81.2% of B.C.'s recent immigrants lived in the Metro Vancouver region. Of which 80% resided in Vancouver (26.2%), Surrey (25.5%), Burnaby (11.3%), Richmond (10.7%) and Coquitlam (6.7%).
- Port Moody's growth rate in its immigrant population (3.5%) as well the total population growth (1.6%) were some of the lowest rates in Metro Vancouver, dramatically lower than Metro Vancouver's regional levels – 8.3% growth in immigrant population and 6.5% growth in total population.
- Between 2011 and 2016, Port Moody received 1,220 recent immigrants, compared to the City's net increase in its total immigrant population of 365.





### POPULATION AND IMMIGRATION TRENDS: PORT MOODY

#### IMMIGRATION TRENDS (2001 - 2016)

|      |                   | Port Mood | dy                    | Metro Vancouver   |         |                       |  |  |
|------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-------------------|---------|-----------------------|--|--|
|      |                   | l l       | lmmigrants**          | Immigrants        |         |                       |  |  |
|      | Total Population* | Number    | % of Total Population | Total Population* | Number  | % of Total Population |  |  |
| 2016 | 33,551            | 10,755    | 32.15%                | 2,463,431         | 989,540 | 40.8%                 |  |  |
| 2011 | 32,975            | 10,390    | 31.6%                 | 2,313,328         | 913,310 | 40.0%                 |  |  |
| 2006 | 27,512            | 8,050     | 29.3%                 | 2,116,581         | 831,265 | 39.6%                 |  |  |
| 2001 | 23,816            | 6,400     | 26.9%                 | 1,986,965         | 738,555 | 37.5%                 |  |  |

\*Data source: Census data (100% data):

\*\*Data source: Census / NHS data (25% sample data).

- Census 2016 shows that Port Moody had 10,755 immigrant residents, representing 32.15% of its total population significantly lower than the regional level of 40.8% for Metro Vancouver.
- During the recent census period (2011-2016), Port Moody saw a rapid slowdown in both total (1.6%) and immigrant population (3.5%) growth when compared to the significant increases in its total population (19.8%) and immigrant population (29.1%) during the last census period (2006 to 2011).
- Over past census periods, immigration was an important driver of population growth for Port Moody. Since 2001, Port Moody has had an increase of 68% (4,355) in its immigrant population, more than double the growth rate of 30.9% (5,380) for the City's Canadian-born population. Over the same period, Metro Vancouver had an increase of 34.0% in its immigrant population and 18.1% in the Canadian-born population.

#### IMMIGRANT ARRIVALS BY PERIOD OF IMMIGRATION (CENSUS 2016)

- Census 2016 shows that Port Moody's recent immigrants made up 11.4% (1,225) of its immigrant population, notably lower than Metro Vancouver's regional level of 14.4%.
- Compared to the previous census period (2006-2011), both Port Moody and the Metro Vancouver region received slightly fewer recent immigrants than in the recent census period. Census 2011 showed that 1,940 and 155,125 recent immigrants lived in Port Moody and Metro Vancouver, respectively.

|                  | Port N | Moody | Metro Vancouver |        |  |  |
|------------------|--------|-------|-----------------|--------|--|--|
|                  | #      | %     | #               | %      |  |  |
| Total Immigrants | 10,755 | 100%  | 989,540         | 100.0% |  |  |
| 2011 to 2016     | 1,225  | 11.4% | 142,535         | 14.4%  |  |  |
| 2006 to 2010     | 1,875  | 17.4% | 143,580         | 14.5%  |  |  |
| 2001 to 2005     | 1,940  | 18.0% | 124,890         | 12.6%  |  |  |
| 1991 to 2000     | 2,375  | 22.1% | 247,835         | 25.0%  |  |  |
| 1981 to 1990     | 1,190  | 11.1% | 120,730         | 12.2%  |  |  |
| Before 1981      | 2,145  | 19.9% | 209,975         | 21.2%  |  |  |

#### POPULATION BY AGE AT IMMIGRATION (CENSUS 2016 AND NHS 2011)

- Canada's immigration policy generally results in the arrival of many "working age" immigrants. Between 2011 and 2016, about 57.4% of Port Moody's recent immigrants were between the ages of 15 and 44 upon arrival in Canada, notably lower than Metro Vancouver's regional level (62.7%), and also marginally less than the City's level for the previous census period (60.1% between 2006 and 2011).
- Compared with the previous census period, Port Moody received a greater proportion of immigrants aged 45 and over, and a smaller proportion of immigrants aged 14 and younger: 19.7% (Census 2016) vs. 11.9% (NHS 2011) for those aged 45 years and over, 22.2% (Census 2016) vs. 27.6% for those aged 14 years and younger.

|                       |       | Port M          | Metro Van |       |             |        |  |
|-----------------------|-------|-----------------|-----------|-------|-------------|--------|--|
|                       | Censu | ıs <b>201</b> 6 | NHS       | 2011  | Census 2016 |        |  |
|                       | #     | %               | #         | %     | #           | %      |  |
| Recent Immigrants     | 1,220 | 100%            | 1,940     | 100%  | 142,530     | 100.0% |  |
| Under 5 years         | 95    | 7.8%            | 135       | 7.0%  | 8,370       | 5.9%   |  |
| 5 to 14 years         | 185   | 15.2%           | 400       | 20.6% | 16,365      | 11.5%  |  |
| <b>15 to 24</b> years | 105   | 8.6%            | 190       | 9.8%  | 19,855      | 13.9%  |  |
| <b>25 to 44</b> years | 595   | 48.8%           | 975       | 50.3% | 69,485      | 48.8%  |  |
| 45 years and over     | 240   | 19.7%           | 230       | 11.9% | 28,450      | 20.0%  |  |

#### TOP 10 PLACES OF BIRTH - BY TOTAL AND RECENT IMMIGRANT POPULATIONS (CENSUS 2016)

| C                    | anada     |        | British              | Columi  | oia    | Metro V              | ancouv  | er    |                     | 1      | Port Mo | oody                         |       |        |
|----------------------|-----------|--------|----------------------|---------|--------|----------------------|---------|-------|---------------------|--------|---------|------------------------------|-------|--------|
|                      | #         | %      |                      | #       | %      |                      | #       | %     |                     | #      | %       |                              | #     | %      |
| Recent<br>Immigrants | 1,212,075 | 100.0% | Recent<br>Immigrants | 175,555 | 100.0% | Recent<br>Immigrants | 142,530 | 100%  | Total<br>Immigrants | 10,755 | 100.0%  | Recent<br>Immigrants         | 1,225 | 100.0% |
| Philippines          | 188,805   | 15.6%  | China                | 38,105  | 21.7%  | China                | 35,890  | 25.2% | Korea, South        | 1,420  | 13.2%   | China                        | 280   | 22.9%  |
| India                | 147,190   | 12.1%  | India                | 27,455  | 15.6%  | India                | 21,380  | 15.0% | China               | 1,075  | 10.0%   | Korea, South                 | 160   | 13.1%  |
| China                | 129,015   | 10.6%  | Philippines          | 26,685  | 15.2%  | Philippines          | 20,200  | 14.2% | United Kingdom      | 995    | 9.3%    | Iran                         | 155   | 12.7%  |
| Iran                 | 42,075    | 3.5%   | Iran                 | 8,645   | 4.9%   | Iran                 | 8,315   | 5.8%  | Iran                | 960    | 8.9%    | United<br>States             | 105   | 8.6%   |
| Pakistan             | 41,480    | 3.4%   | Korea, South         | 8,030   | 4.6%   | Korea, South         | 6,635   | 4.7%  | United States       | 465    | 4.3%    | Philippines                  | 70    | 5.7%   |
| United<br>States     | 33,060    | 2.7%   | United<br>Kingdom    | 6,535   | 3.7%   | United<br>States     | 4,065   | 2.9%  | Hong Kong           | 420    | 3.9%    | United<br>Kingdom            | 65    | 5.3%   |
| Syria                | 29,950    | 2.5%   | United<br>States     | 6,490   | 3.7%   | United<br>Kingdom    | 3,850   | 2.7%  | Philippines         | 375    | 3.5%    | Mexico                       | 45    | 3.7%   |
| United<br>Kingdom    | 24,445    | 2.0%   | Mexico               | 2,885   | 1.6%   | Taiwan               | 2,325   | 1.6%  | Romania             | 350    | 3.3%    | Ukraine                      | 40    | 3.3%   |
| France               | 24,150    | 2.0%   | Taiwan               | 2,500   | 1.4%   | Mexico               | 2,295   | 1.6%  | Taiwan              | 290    | 2.7%    | South Africa,<br>Republic of | 30    | 2.4%   |
| Korea, South         | 21,710    | 1.8%   | Japan                | 2,290   | 1.3%   | Iraq                 | 1,850   | 1.3%  | Poland              | 255    | 2.4%    | Japan                        | 25    | 2.0%   |
| Other places         | 530,195   | 43.8%  | Other places         | 45,935  | 26.3%  | Other places         | 35,825  | 25.0% | Other places        | 4,150  | 38.5%   | Other places                 | 250   | 20.3%  |

- In B.C. and Metro Vancouver, China was the single largest source country of recent immigrants. Nationally, the Philippines was the largest source country for recent immigrants to Canada.
- China became the largest source country for Port Moody's recent immigrant population (22.9%), while South Korea remained the top source country for the City's total immigrant population (16.9%).
- In 2016, Port Moody had a much smaller proportion of visible minorities (30.4%) compared to Metro Vancouver (48.9%). People of Chinese (10.3%), Korean (5.3%) and West Asian (3.8%) descent were the three largest visible minority groups in the City. Among recent immigrants, 70.9% reported as a visible minority; led by people of Chinese (24.6%), Korean (13.1%) and West Asian (13.1%) descent.

#### NUMBER OF IMMIGRANTS BY IMMIGRATION CATEGORY (2016)

Admission category and applicant type for the immigrant population in private households who landed between 1980 and 2016 - 25% sample data.

|                                |                  | Port N | <b>1</b> oody |           |          | Metro Vancouver |                   |        |  |
|--------------------------------|------------------|--------|---------------|-----------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|--------|--|
|                                | Total Immigrants |        | Recent In     | nmigrants | Total Im | migrants        | Recent Immigrants |        |  |
|                                | #                | %      | #             | %         | #        | %               | #                 | %      |  |
| Total Immigrants               | 8,725            | 100%   | 1,225         | 100%      | 794,150  | 100.0%          | 142,530           | 100.0% |  |
| Economic Immigrants            | 5,900            | 67.6%  | 825           | 67.3%     | 461,955  | 58.2%           | 89,850            | 63.0%  |  |
| Principal Applicants           | 2,160            | 24.8%  | 315           | 25.7%     | 176,955  | 22.3%           | 38,630            | 27.1%  |  |
| Secondary Applicants           | 3,740            | 42.9%  | 500           | 40.8%     | 285,000  | 35.9%           | 51,215            | 35.9%  |  |
| Immigrants Sponsored by Family | 1,825            | 20.9%  | 350           | 28.6%     | 249,920  | 31.5%           | 42,665            | 29.9%  |  |
| Refugees                       | 940              | 10.8%  | 50            | 4.1%      | 71,115   | 9.0%            | 9,260             | 6.5%   |  |
| Other Immigrants               | 65               | 0.7%   | 0             | 0.0%      | 11,160   | 1.4%            | 760               | 0.5%   |  |

\*Note: 'Other immigrants' includes immigrants who were granted permanent resident status under a program that does not fall within the Economic Immigration Program, Family Class or the Refugee and Protected Persons categories. Other Immigrants category includes those who were granted permanent resident status under public policy or humanitarian and compassionate cases.

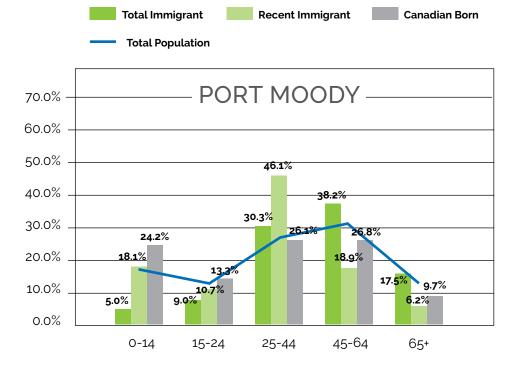
- Economic immigrants make up more than two thirds of the immigrant population in Port Moody. 67.6% of its total immigrant population and 67.3% of its recent immigrant population arrived under the economic class, notably higher than Metro Vancouver's regional levels (58.2% of total immigrants and 63% of recent immigrants).
- Port Moody received a smaller proportion of recent refugees than Metro Vancouver during the last census period: 4.1% vs. 6.5%. In contrast, Port Moody had a slightly larger proportion of long-term refugees than the region: 10.8% of Port Moody's total population were refugees, compared to 9.0% for Metro Vancouver.

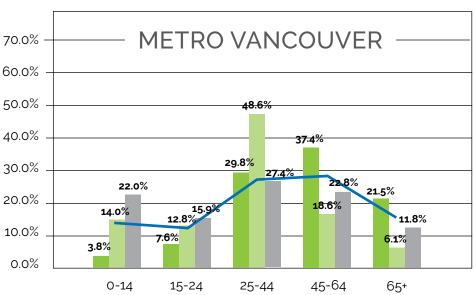
### AGE DISTRIBUTION – PORT MOODY (CENSUS 2016)

- Immigration is commonly viewed as a key economic solution to Canada's aging population. In 2016, the average age of Port Moody's recent immigrants was 34.6, compared to 47 for its total immigrants and 39 for the total population.
- In 2016 working age immigrants (25-64 years) made up 68.6% and 65.0% of Port Moody's total immigrant and recent immigrant population respectively, significantly higher than 52.8% of its Canadian born population.
- Port Moody's Canadian born population had a much larger proportion (24.2%) of young people between the ages of 0-14 than their immigrant (5.0%) and recent immigrant peers (18.1%).
- In contrast, Port Moody had a much larger proportion of immigrant seniors (65 years or above) compared to their Canadian-born peers: 17.5% of immigrants vs. 9.7% of the Canadian-born population.

### AGE DISTRIBUTION - METRO VANCOUVER (CENSUS 2016)

Port Moody had a slightly younger population than Metro Vancouver where the average age was 34.7 years for recent immigrants, 49 years for the total immigrant population and 41 for its total population.





#### LANGUAGE

#### TOP 5 NON-OFFICIAL HOME LANGUAGES (CENSUS 2016)

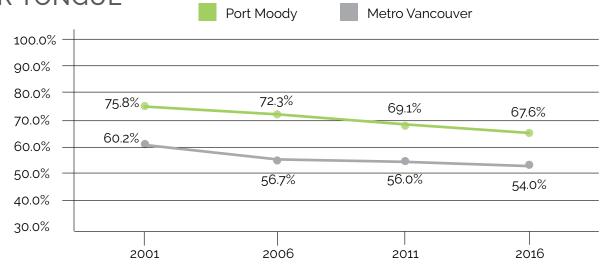
|                              |        |       | Port Moody                   |       |       | Metro Vancouver              |         |        |  |
|------------------------------|--------|-------|------------------------------|-------|-------|------------------------------|---------|--------|--|
|                              | #      | %     |                              | #     | %     |                              | #       | %      |  |
| Total Immigrants             | 10,755 | 100%  | Recent Immigrants            | 1,220 | 100%  | Recent Immigrants            | 142,535 | 100.0% |  |
| Non-Official Languages       | 4,675  | 43.5% | Non-Official Languages       | 715   | 58.6% | Non-Official Languages       | 88,570  | 62.1%  |  |
| Korean                       | 1,055  | 9.8%  | Mandarin                     | 255   | 20.9% | Mandarin                     | 26,905  | 18.9%  |  |
| Mandarin                     | 870    | 8.1%  | Persian (Farsi)              | 130   | 10.7% | Punjabi (Panjabi)            | 12,940  | 9.1%   |  |
| Persian (Farsi)              | 705    | 6.6%  | Korean                       | 125   | 10.2% | Tagalog (Pilipino, Filipino) | 7,790   | 5.5%   |  |
| Cantonese                    | 415    | 3.9%  | Spanish                      | 45    | 3.7%  | Persian (Farsi)              | 7,055   | 4.9%   |  |
| Spanish                      | 315    | 2.9%  | Russian                      | 40    | 3.3%  | Cantonese                    | 6,095   | 4.3%   |  |
| Other Non-Official Languages | 1,315  | 12.2% | Other Non-Official Languages | 120   | 9.8%  | Other Non-Official Languages | 27,785  | 19.4%  |  |

- In 2016, more than half (58.6%) of Port Moody's recent immigrants spoke non-official languages most often at home, slightly lower than Metro Vancouver's regional level of 62.1%, but significantly higher than 43.5% of the City's total immigrant population.
- 22.5% of Port Moody's recent immigrants spoke Chinese (Mandarin, Cantonese and Chinese n.o.s. combined) most often at home, nearly double the percentage of its total immigrants (12.2%).
- In the 2016 Census, Port Moody also recorded a decline in the percentage of non-official language speaking immigrants, compared to the previous census period when 66.6% of recent immigrants and 45.4% of total immigrants spoke non-official languages often at home in 2011.



LANGUAGE TRENDS (2001 - 2016) - BY % OF POPULATION WITH FNGLISH ONLY AS A MOTHER TONGUE

Although about 15% higher than Metro Vancouver's level, the proportion of Port Moody's residents who spoke English only as their mother tongue continued its decline from 75.8% in 2001 to 67.6% in 2016, similar to Metro Vancouver's decline from 60.2% to 54.0%.



## LANGUAGES SPOKEN MOST OFTEN AT WORK (CENSUS 2016) BY % OF IMMIGRANT POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER

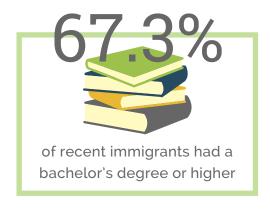
- In 2016, 14.9% of Port Moody's recent immigrants spoke non-official languages often at work, notably smaller than Metro Vancouver's regional level of 17.8%, but more than double Port Moody's 2011 rate of 6.2%.
- Compared with the previous census period (NHS 2011), Mandarin (9.7%) surpassed Korean (4.5%) and became the most often non-official language spoken at work by Port Moody's recent immigrants in 2016.

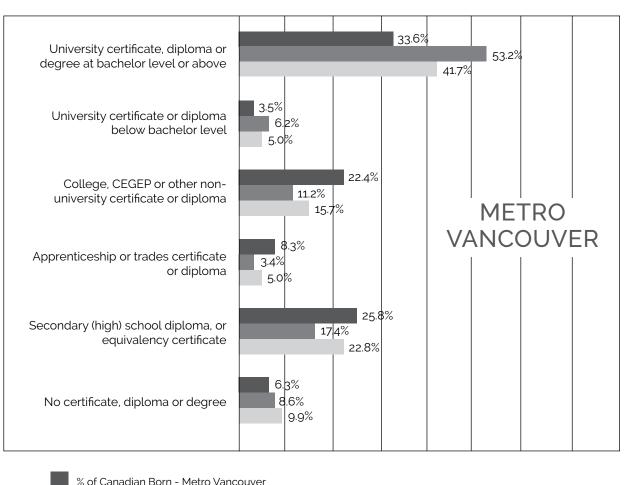
|                        | Port Moody        |                        |       |                        |       |  |  |
|------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------|------------------------|-------|--|--|
| Total Immigrants       | Recent Immigrants |                        |       |                        |       |  |  |
| Non-Official Languages | 6.0%              | Non-Official Languages | 14.9% | Non-Official Languages | 17.8% |  |  |
| Korean                 | 2.9%              | Mandarin               | 9.7%  | Mandarin               | 6.9%  |  |  |
| Mandarin               | 2.0%              | Korean                 | 4.5%  | Punjabi (Panjabi)      | 4.5%  |  |  |
| Cantonese              | 0.4%              | N/A                    | N/A   | Cantonese              | 2.4%  |  |  |

#### **EDUCATION LEVEL (CENSUS 2016)**

#### HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION - BY % OF POPULATION AGED 25 TO 64 YEARS

- In 2016, 67.3% of Port Moody's recent immigrants between the ages of 25 to 64 had a bachelor's degree or higher, significantly higher than the proportion of their Canadianborn counterparts (36.3%) and total immigrants (53.2%), and also much higher than Metro Vancouver's recent immigrants (53.2%).
- Port Moody's Canadian-born population reported higher levels of educational attainment in apprenticeship and trades as well as in the high school or equivalency categories. While immigrants and recent immigrants reported higher levels of educational attainment in college and university certificates, diplomas or degrees.

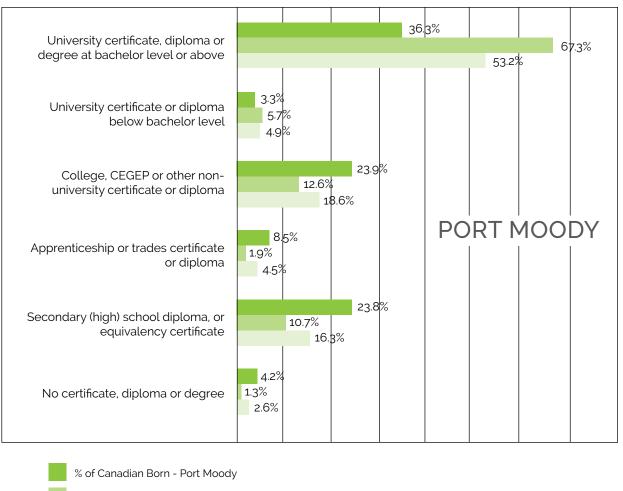




% of Recent Immigrants - Metro Vancouver

% of Total Immigrants - Metro Vancouver

- Compared to the previous census period (2006-2011), Port Moody saw significant growth in its college and university educated population, especially within the recent immigrant population. In 2011, the corresponding percentages of those with a bachelor's degree or higher were: 58% of recent immigrants, 50.2% of total immigrants and 31.6% of the Canadian-born population.
- Like Port Moody, Metro Vancouver has a greater proportion of college and university educated immigrants compared to its Canadian-born counterparts. 53.2% of recent immigrants and 41.7% of total immigrants had a bachelor's degree or higher, compared to 33.6% of the Canadian born population.



% of Recent Immigrants - Port Moody

% of Total Immigrants - Port Moody

#### LABOUR FORCE ACTIVITY (CENSUS 2016)

#### EMPLOYMENT / UNEMPLOYMENT RATES IN 2015 FOR POPULATION AGED 15 YFARS AND OVER

|  |                  | Port Mood           | у                    | Мє               | Metro Vancouver     |                      |  |  |
|--|------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--|--|
|  | Canadian<br>Born | Total<br>Immigrants | Recent<br>Immigrants | Canadian<br>Born | Total<br>Immigrants | Recent<br>Immigrants |  |  |
| Total population aged<br>15 years and over | 17,180           | 10,220              | 1,005                | 1,112,275        | 952,340             | 122,615              |  |  |
| In the labour force                        | 12,820           | 6,580               | 650                  | 769,910          | 585,610             | 80,025               |  |  |
| Participation rate (%)                     | 74.6%            | 64.4%               | 64.7%                | 69.2%            | 61.5%               | 65.3%                |  |  |
| Employment rate (%)                        | 70.8%            | 60.8%               | 59.2%                | 65.3%            | 57.8%               | 59.2%                |  |  |
| Unemployment rate (%)                      | 5.0%             | 5.6%                | 8.5%                 | 5.7%             | 5.9%                | 9.3%                 |  |  |



- In 2015 there were 6,580 immigrants and 650 recent immigrants in Port Moody's labour force. Immigrants and recent immigrants represented 33.9% and 3.4% of the City's labour force respectively, compared to the corresponding rates of 31.7% and 4.6% in 2010 (NHS 2011).
- 8.5% of Port Moody's recent immigrants were unemployed in 2015, significantly higher than its total immigrant labour force (5.6%) and their Canadian-born counterparts (5.0%). This represented a marginal decrease in unemployment from the last census period (9%) for recent immigrants (NHS 2011).
- Compared to the Metro Vancouver region, Port Moody had slightly better unemployment rates in 2015; 5.6% vs. 5.9% for total immigrants, 8.5% vs. 9.3% for recent immigrants, and 5.0% vs. 5.7% for its Canadian-born population.

### OCCUPATION DISTRIBUTION (CENSUS 2016)

## DISTRIBUTION OF TOP TEN OCCUPATIONS - BY % LABOUR FORCE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER

|  |                  | Port Mood           | dy                   |  | Me               | etro Vanco          | uver                 |
|--|------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--|------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
|  | Canadian<br>Born | Total<br>Immigrants | Recent<br>Immigrants |  | Canadian<br>Born | Total<br>Immigrants | Recent<br>Immigrants |
| 54 Professional, scientific and technical services | 9.3%             | 13.7%               | 18.5%                | 44-45 Retail trade   | 11.1%            | 11.0%               | 12.2%                |
| 44-45 Retail trade                                 | 9.1%             | 11.3%               | 12.3%                | 62 Health care and social assistance   | 9.6%             | 10.9%               | 7.7%                 |
| 62 Health care and social assistance               | 9.2%             | 10.7%               | 10.0%                | 54 Professional; scientific and technical services                             | 9.8%             | 9.9%                | 10.8%                |
| 61 Educational services                            | 11.3%            | 7.1%                | 6.2%                 | 72 Accommodation and food services   | 7.6%             | 9.0%                | 13.0%                |
| 23 Construction                                    | 8.5%             | 7.0%                | 6.9%                 | 31-33 Manufacturing  | 5.1%             | 7.7%                | 7.2%                 |
| 72 Accommodation and food services                 | 5.9%             | 6.2%                | 7.7%                 | 23 Construction  | 7.8%             | 6.5%                | 7.7%                 |
| 31-33 Manufacturing                                | 4.1%             | 5.6%                | 3.1%                 | 48-49 Transportation and warehousing   | 5.2%             | 6.0%                | 3.9%                 |
| 52 Finance and insurance                           | 4.5%             | 5.6%                | 3.8%                 | 61 Educational services  | 8.5%             | 5.8%                | 4.7%                 |
| 81 Other services (except public administration)   | 4.4%             | 5.3%                | 5.4%                 | 52 Finance and insurance   | 4.6%             | 5.1%                | 3.7%                 |
| 41 Wholesale trade                                 | 5.0%             | 4.2%                | 6.2%                 | 56 Administrative and support;<br>waste management and remediation<br>services | 4.1%             | 5.0%                | 5.8%                 |

- Just as in the previous census period, professional scientific and technical services, retail trades, and health care and social assistance remained the top three occupational sectors for immigrants in Port Moody and Metro Vancouver: 35.7% of the City's immigrants and 31.8% of the region's immigrants worked in these three sectors.
- Professional, scientific and technical services ranked as the top occupational sector for Port Moody's recent immigrants. 18.5% of recent immigrants worked in this sector, notably higher than for Metro Vancouver's recent immigrants (10.8%), as well as Port Moody's total immigrants (13.7%) and Canadian-born population (9.3%)

#### INCOME (CENSUS 2016)

#### TOTAL INCOME IN 2015 FOR INDIVIDUALS AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER

|  |                                      | Port Moody |                      | Metro Vancouver     |                     |                      |  |
|--|--------------------------------------|------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--|
|  | Total Total<br>Population Immigrants |            | Recent<br>Immigrants | Total<br>Population | Total<br>Immigrants | Recent<br>Immigrants |  |
| Population aged 15 years and over  | 27,405                               | 10,215     | 1,005                | 2,064,585           | 952,340             | 122,620              |  |
| Average income \$  | \$55,567                             | \$45,733   | \$33,600             | \$46,821            | \$40,437            | \$28,845             |  |
| Median income \$   | \$42,790                             | \$31,617   | \$20,583             | \$32,612            | \$27,642            | \$19,625             |  |
| Prevalence of low income in 2015,<br>based on after-tax low-income measure (%) | 11.5%                                | 18.8%      | 30.7%                | 16.5%               | 20.5%               | 33.5%                |  |

- In 2015, the median income of Port Moody's recent immigrant population was \$20,583, notably less than the median income of \$31,617 for the immigrant population and \$42,790 for the City's total population.
- In general, Port Moody's labour force earned notably more than their counterparts in Metro Vancouver, while recent immigrants displayed the smallest difference. In 2015, the median income of Port Moody's total population was 31.2% more than their counterparts in Metro Vancouver, while the City's total immigrants earned 14.4% more than Metro Vancouver's immigrants, and its recent immigrants earned 4.9% more than those in the region.
- Port Moody's immigrants, especially its recent immigrants earned less in 2015 than in 2010, but the City's Canadian-born population's income increased over the same period. Census 2016 shows that Port Moody's recent immigrants earned 12% less than their median income (\$23,316) in 2010, total immigrants earned 2% less than the 2010 level (\$31,214), but Port Moody's total population gained a 12% increase from \$38,151 in 2010.
- Census 2016 shows that recent immigrants were more likely to live on a low income. In 2015, 30.7% of Port Moody's recent immigrant population aged 15 years and over were in the low-income bracket, compared with 18.8% of the total immigrant population and 11.5% of the City's total population. Overall, Port Moody had a slightly smaller proportion of low-income residents than Metro Vancouver.
- Port Moody has seen a small reduction in the percentages of low-income residents since 2011 when 32.9% of recent immigrants, 19.7% of immigrants and 13.1% of the total population lived on a low income.

#### EMPLOYMENT INCOME IN 2015 OF INDIVIDUALS AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER WHO WORKED FULL YEAR, FULL TIME

|   |                     | Port Moody          |                      | Metro Vancouver     |                     |                      |  |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--|
|   | Total<br>Population | Total<br>Immigrants | Recent<br>Immigrants | Total<br>Population | Total<br>Immigrants | Recent<br>Immigrants |  |
| Population aged 15 years and over   | 27,400              | 10,220              | 1,000                | 2,064,615           | 952,340             | 122,620              |  |
| Population who worked full year, full time and with employment income in 2010 | 9,975               | 3,100               | 225                  | 637,390             | 258,940             | 25,630               |  |
| Average income \$   | \$78,578            | \$69,884            | \$60,163             | \$67,916            | \$61,567            | \$53,737             |  |
| Median income \$  | \$65,867            | \$59,705            | \$50,298             | \$54,955            | \$49,407            | \$41,559             |  |

- About 22.5% of Port Moody's recent immigrants worked full time for a full year with employment income in 2015, significantly lower than 30.3% of the City's total immigrants and 36.4% of the its total labour force.
- In 2015, Port Moody's had a larger proportion of full year and full-time labour force participants than Metro Vancouver where 20.9% of the region's recent immigrants, 27.2% of its total immigrants and 30.9% of its total population worked full time and for a full year in 2015.
- Compared with the previous census period, there were fewer full time job opportunities for Port Moody's residents. NHS 2011 reported that 27.8% of recent immigrants, 31.9% of immigrant workers and 37.6% of the total labour force worked full time and for a full year in 2010.
- In 2015, Port Moody's recent immigrants who worked full time and for a full year earned \$50,298, about 23.7% less than the median income of the City's total full-time labour force (\$65,867). Port Moody's total full-time immigrant workers made about 10% less than the City's total population.
- Between 2010 and 2015, Port Moody's immigrant labour force experienced a marginal increase in their employment income: 2.9% growth for total immigrants and 0.4% for recent immigrant workers. In contrast, Port Moody's total labour force showed an increase of 11.8% in their employment income.

#### ABOUT NEWTOBC

#### **NewToBC**

NewToBC partners with libraries and community service providers to develop, deliver, and promote services and resources that support immigrant settlement and integration in communities across the province. NewToBC uses innovative approaches and emerging technologies to deliver three key activities.

- NewToBC operates the Library Champions Project in communities across Metro Vancouver and the Fraser Valley.
- NewToBC develops, updates and disseminates a variety of library and settlement information resources for new immigrants.
- NewToBC uses social media platforms to share information about settlement resources, volunteer opportunities, and no cost workshops, training and community events of interest to new immigrants in Southwest BC. Go to our Facebook, Twitter and LinkedIn feeds to find out more.

NewToBC is managed by **Public Library InterLINK**. The project represents the eighteen public library systems in the Public Library InterLINK federation. The project was established by the Government of British Columbia in 2012. NewToBC is currently funded through a Contribution Agreement with Immigration, Refugees and Citizenship Canada (IRCC).

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